



Agency for Strategic planning
and reforms of the
Republic of Kazakhstan
Bureau of National statistics

12 (December) 2023

www.stat.gov.kz



Socio-economic development of the Republic of Kazakhstan

Astana 2024

Socio-economic development of the Republic of Kazakhstan in January-December 2023

Date of release: January 15, 2024
Next date of release: February 15, 2024

1. Social indicators	2
Population size and migration	2
Income of the population	3
Employment of the population	4
Remuneration of labor at enterprises and organizations	5
2. Economic indicators	6
Statistics of prices	6
Gross domestic product	8
Statistics of investments	10
Statistics of domestic trade	11
Statistics of foreign and mutual trade	12
Statistics of agriculture, forestry, hunting and fisheries	13
Statistics of industrial production	14
Statistics of construction and housing	16
Statistics of transport	18
Statistics of communications	20
Small and medium businesses	21
Finance of large and medium enterprises	23

1. Social indicators

Population size and migration

The population of the country as of December 1, 2023 amounted to 20014.6 thousand people, including urban – 12431.2 thousand (62.1%), rural – 7583.4 thousand (37.9%) people.

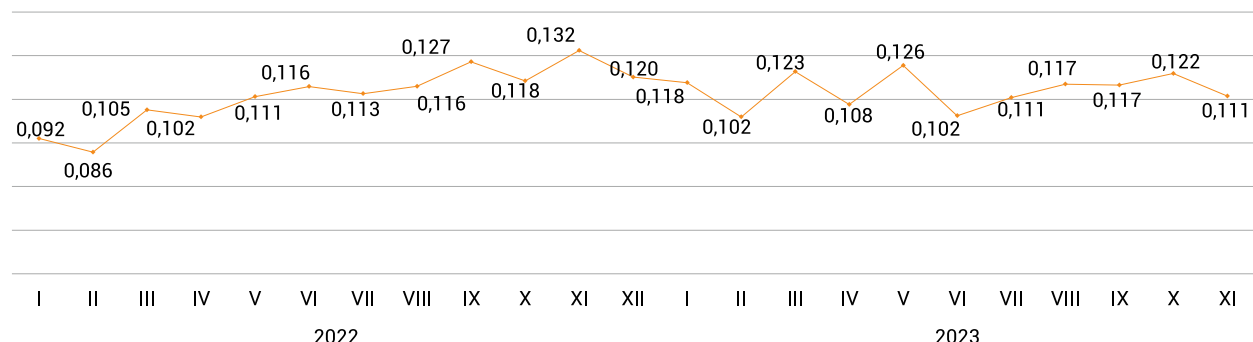
In January-November 2023, compared to January-November 2022, the number of arrivals in Kazakhstan increased by 53%, the number of departures from Kazakhstan decreased by 35.4%.

The main migration exchange of the country takes place with the CIS countries. The share of arrivals from the CIS countries and departures to these countries amounted to 86.9% and 77.8%, respectively.

The number of migrants moving within the country increased by 22.7%. In terms of interregional movements, a positive net migration of population has developed in 3 regions of the country: the cities of Astana (45677 people), Almaty (34530 people) and Shymkent (2483 people).

Changes in the rate of population growth

at the end of the period, as a percentage



References to publications:

On the change in the population of the Republic of Kazakhstan (as of December 1, 2023)

Population (month)

Total migration growth (outflow) of the population (month)

Number of arrivals within the Republic of Kazakhstan (month)

Number of arrivals from outside to the Republic of Kazakhstan (month)

Summary of the socio-economic development of the regions

<https://stat.gov.kz/en/region/abay/>

<https://stat.gov.kz/en/region/akmola/>

<https://stat.gov.kz/en/region/aktobe/>

<https://stat.gov.kz/en/region/almatyobl/>

<https://stat.gov.kz/en/region/atyrau/>

<https://stat.gov.kz/en/region/zko/>

<https://stat.gov.kz/en/region/zhambyl/>

<https://stat.gov.kz/en/region/zhetisu/>

<https://stat.gov.kz/en/region/karagandy/>

<https://stat.gov.kz/en/region/kostanay/>

<https://stat.gov.kz/en/region/kyzylorda/>

<https://stat.gov.kz/en/region/mangystau/>

<https://stat.gov.kz/en/region/pavlodar/>

<https://stat.gov.kz/en/region/sko/>

<https://stat.gov.kz/en/region/turkestan/>

<https://stat.gov.kz/en/region/ulytau/>

<https://stat.gov.kz/en/region/vko/>

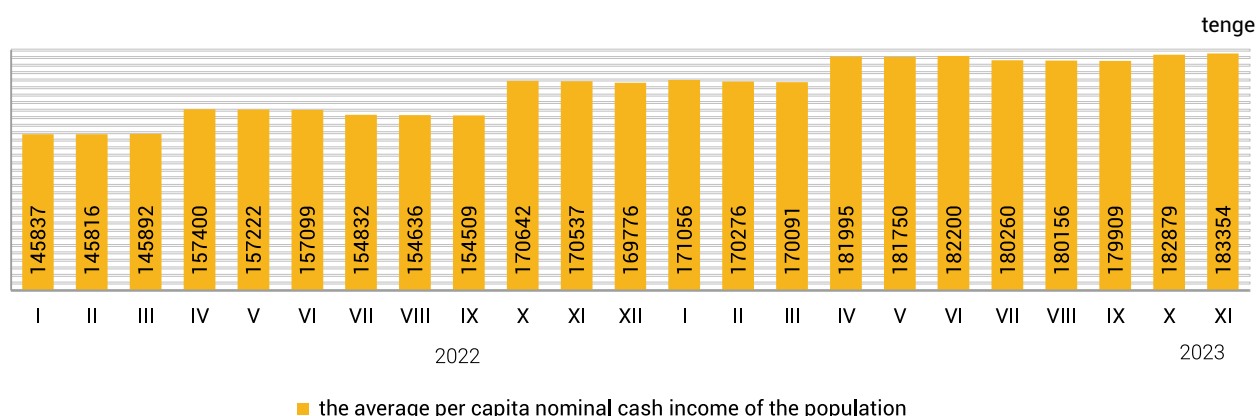
<https://stat.gov.kz/en/region/astana/>

<https://stat.gov.kz/en/region/almaty/>

<https://stat.gov.kz/en/region/shymkent/>

Income of the population

The average per capita nominal cash income of the population, according to an estimate in November 2023, amounted to 183354 tenge (preliminary data), which is 7.5% higher than in November 2022 real cash income for the specified period decreased by 2.5%.



as a percentage of the corresponding period of the previous year

	November 2023	January–November 2023
Index of nominal money income	107,5	114,6
Index of real money income	97,5	99,7

References to publications:

Average nominal and of real monetary income (monthly data)

Summary of the socio-economic development of the regions

<https://stat.gov.kz/en/region/abay/>

<https://stat.gov.kz/en/region/akmola/>

<https://stat.gov.kz/en/region/aktobe/>

<https://stat.gov.kz/en/region/almatyobl/>

<https://stat.gov.kz/en/region/atyrau/>

<https://stat.gov.kz/en/region/zko/>

<https://stat.gov.kz/en/region/zhambyl/>

<https://stat.gov.kz/en/region/zhetisu/>

<https://stat.gov.kz/en/region/karagandy/>

<https://stat.gov.kz/en/region/kostanay/>

<https://stat.gov.kz/en/region/kyzylorda/>

<https://stat.gov.kz/en/region/mangystau/>

<https://stat.gov.kz/en/region/pavlodar/>

<https://stat.gov.kz/en/region/sko/>

<https://stat.gov.kz/en/region/turkestan/>

<https://stat.gov.kz/en/region/ulytau/>

<https://stat.gov.kz/en/region/vko/>

<https://stat.gov.kz/en/region/astana/>

<https://stat.gov.kz/en/region/almaty/>

<https://stat.gov.kz/en/region/shymkent/>

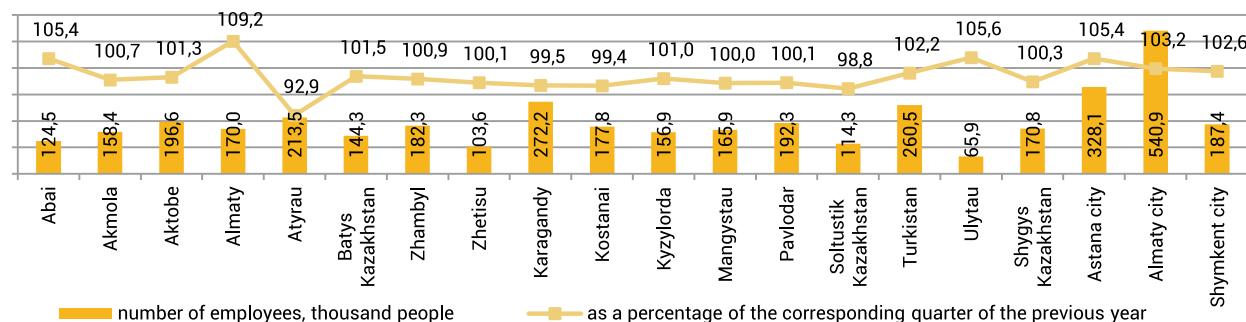
Employment of the population

The number of employees at enterprises (organizations) in the III quarter of 2023³⁾ amounted to 3926.2 thousand people, of which at large and medium-sized enterprises – 2872.6 thousand people.

In the III quarter of 2023, 305.0 thousand people were hired by enterprises. 303.2 thousand people dropped out for various reasons. Worked by one employee 459.3 hours.

At the end of the III quarter of 2023, 55.9 thousand vacancies were not filled at enterprises (1.4% of the number of employees).

The number of employees at enterprises and organizations for the III quarter of 2023



The number of unemployed, determined according to the methodology of the ILO, in the III quarter¹⁾ of 2023 amounted to 451.5 thousand people, the unemployment rate was 4.7%.

The employed population²⁾ amounted to 9106 thousand people, including employees – 6916.1 thousand people, individual entrepreneurs – 1595.2 thousand people, persons engaged in private practice – 21.7 thousand people, individuals, who are founders (participants) of business partnerships and founders, shareholders (participants) of joint-stock companies, as well as members of production cooperatives – 12.3 thousand people, independent workers – 560.7 thousand people.

	III quarter ¹⁾ of 2023		
	thousand persons	as a percentage of the III quarter of 2022	as a percentage of the II quarter of 2023
Labor force	9 557,5	101,3	99,9
Employed population	9 106,0	101,5	99,9
Unemployed population	451,5	98,3	99,7
Persons outside the labor force	4 339,3	101,9	100,2

¹⁾ Data from a sample survey of employment.

²⁾ Employment categories are indicated in accordance with the Social Code of the Republic of Kazakhstan.

³⁾ Without taking into account employees of small enterprises engaged in entrepreneurial activities.

References to publications:

Labor force (III quarter of 2023)

Employed population (III quarter of 2023)

Availability and movement of labor force at enterprises of the Republic of Kazakhstan

Summary of the socio-economic development of the regions

<https://stat.gov.kz/en/region/abai/>
<https://stat.gov.kz/en/region/akmola/>
<https://stat.gov.kz/en/region/aktobe/>
<https://stat.gov.kz/en/region/almatyobl/>
<https://stat.gov.kz/en/region/atyrau/>
<https://stat.gov.kz/en/region/zko/>
<https://stat.gov.kz/en/region/zhambyl/>
<https://stat.gov.kz/en/region/zhetisu/>
<https://stat.gov.kz/en/region/karagandy/>
<https://stat.gov.kz/en/region/kostanay/>

<https://stat.gov.kz/en/region/kyzylorda/>
<https://stat.gov.kz/en/region/mangystau/>
<https://stat.gov.kz/en/region/pavlodar/>
<https://stat.gov.kz/en/region/sko/>
<https://stat.gov.kz/en/region/turkestan/>
<https://stat.gov.kz/en/region/ulytau/>
<https://stat.gov.kz/en/region/vko/>
<https://stat.gov.kz/en/region/astana/>
<https://stat.gov.kz/en/region/almaty/>
<https://stat.gov.kz/en/region/shymkent/>

Remuneration of labor at enterprises and organizations*

In the III quarter of 2023, the average monthly nominal salary of one employee amounted to 350542 tenge (excluding employees of small enterprises engaged in entrepreneurial activities). In the III quarter of 2023, the median salary was estimated to be 243924 tenge.

From January 1, 2023, the minimum wage is set at 70000 tenge.

	III quarter of 2023			
	average monthly nominal wage, tenge	as a percentage of the average republican level	as a percentage of the corresponding quarter of the previous year	
			Nominal wage index	Real wage index
For all types of economic activity	350 542	100,0	116,9	103,5
Agriculture, forestry and fisheries	236 665	67,5	107,6	95,3
Industry	492 997	140,6	118,6	105,0
construction	484 169	138,1	114,5	101,4
wholesale and retail trade; car and motorcycle repair	317 593	90,6	118,8	105,2
Transport and warehousing	474 031	135,2	120,3	106,6
Provision of accommodation and food services	303 758	86,7	112,5	99,6
Information and communication	525 812	1,5 times	128,8	114,1
financial and insurance activities	668 907	1,9 times	124,9	110,6
Operations with real estate	251 725	71,8	117,7	104,3
Professional, scientific and technical activities	511 149	1,5 ece	115,0	101,9
Administrative and support services activities	362 107	103,3	117,2	103,8
public administration and defense; mandatory social security	299 682	85,5	120,2	106,5
Education	247 439	70,6	111,0	98,3
Health and social services	289 725	82,7	118,2	104,7
Arts, entertainment and recreation	226 546	64,6	120,7	106,9
Provision of other types of services	293 290	83,7	117,8	104,3

*Without taking into account employees of small enterprises engaged in entrepreneurial activities.

References to publications:

Number and wage of employees in the Republic of Kazakhstan

Summary of the socio-economic development of the regions

<https://stat.gov.kz/en/region/abay/>

<https://stat.gov.kz/en/region/akmola/>

<https://stat.gov.kz/en/region/aktobe/>

<https://stat.gov.kz/en/region/almatyobl/>

<https://stat.gov.kz/en/region/atyrau/>

<https://stat.gov.kz/en/region/zko/>

<https://stat.gov.kz/en/region/zhambyl/>

<https://stat.gov.kz/en/region/zhetisu/>

<https://stat.gov.kz/en/region/karagandy/>

<https://stat.gov.kz/en/region/kostanay/>

<https://stat.gov.kz/en/region/kyzylorda/>

<https://stat.gov.kz/en/region/mangystau/>

<https://stat.gov.kz/en/region/pavlodar/>

<https://stat.gov.kz/en/region/sko/>

<https://stat.gov.kz/en/region/turkestan/>

<https://stat.gov.kz/en/region/ulytau/>

<https://stat.gov.kz/en/region/vko/>

<https://stat.gov.kz/en/region/astana/>

<https://stat.gov.kz/en/region/almaty/>

<https://stat.gov.kz/en/region/shymkent/>

2. Economic indicators

Statistics of prices

The consumer price index in December 2023 compared to November 2023 was 100,8%. Food prices increased by 0.9%, paid services – by 0.8%, non-food products – by 0.5%.

Of the food products, the prices for cucumbers increased by 39.2%, tomatoes – by 18.1%, sweet peppers, grapes – by 5.4%, eggs – by 4.1%, fresh fruits – by 2.1%. An increase in prices was noted for alcoholic beverages by 1%, fruit and vegetable juices – by 1.1%.

Prices for complex recreation services increased by 4.2%, hairdressers and beauty salons – by 1.6%, catering – by 1.2%. Air passenger transport services fell in price by 12.8%.

An increase in prices was noted for electric heater by 1.2%, firewood by – 0.7%, coal – by 0.6%. Drug prices increased by 1.1%.

In December 2023, compared with the previous month, the producer price index for agricultural products amounted to 99.7%, crop production – 99.2%, livestock products – 100.9%.

Prices for forage grain crops decreased by 11%, sunflower seeds – by 6.4%, corn (maize) – by 5.2%, dried peas – by 2.5%, rape seeds – by 2%, barley – by 1.7%, safflower seeds – by 1.4% and for wheat increased by 0.9%. Pome fruits – fell in price by 1.8%, table carrot – by 0.7%, table beet – by 0.6% and cucumbers of the closed ground rose in price by 10.2%, tomatoes of the closed ground – by 0.6%.

Horses rose in price by 0.8%, cattle – by 0.4% and poultry meat fell in price by 0.7%. Honey rose in price by 12.9%, chicken eggs – by 5.6%, cow's milk – by 0.9%.

Prices of manufacturing enterprises for industrial products in December 2023 decreased by 2.5% compared to the previous month. Oil prices were lower by 7.2%, natural gas – by 1.1%, metal ores – higher by 3.5%. Of petroleum products, propane and butane liquefied rose by 0.9%. An decrease in prices was noted for zinc by 2.9%, aluminum – by 2.4%, for precious metals – a increase by 1.1%, lead – by 1%, rolled ferrous metals – by 0.9%, copper – by 0.5%. From food products, wheat flour fell by 3.6%, vegetable oil and cereals – by 1.7%, livestock and poultry meat – by 0.4%, pasta rose by 0.6%, bread – by 0.5%.

In the service sector, tariffs for the carriage of goods by all modes of transport in December 2023 compared to November 2023 decreased by 0.4%, postal and courier services by 0.1%, tariffs for communication services remained unchanged.

In December 2023 compared to the previous month the price index in construction and for construction and installation work amounted to 100.2%, for machinery and equipment – 100.4%, for other work and costs – 100.3%.

percentages

	December 2023 to			January-December 2023 by January-December 2022
	November 2023	December 2022	December 2020	
Consumer price index	100,8	109,8	143,2	114,5
Price index of manufacturers for agricultural products	99,7	95,3	121,8	98,9
Price index of enterprises-manufacturers of industrial products	97,5	102,0	163,1	97,9
Index of tariffs for the transportation of goods by all modes of transport	99,6	103,4	117,6	103,3
Index of tariffs for postal and courier services for legal entities	99,9	106,4	119,5	106,9
Index of tariffs for communication services for legal entities	100,0	101,8	102,2	101,6
Price index in construction	100,2	106,8	114,5	104,4

References to publications:

[Consumer price index and derived indicators in the Republic of Kazakhstan \(monthly\)](#)

[The subsistence minimum in the Republic of Kazakhstan \(monthly\)](#)

[Price indices and prices in agriculture in the Republic of Kazakhstan \(monthly\)](#)

[Price indices and producer prices for industrial products in the Republic of Kazakhstan \(monthly\)](#)

[Indices of tariffs for the transportation of goods by all modes of transport in the Republic of Kazakhstan \(monthly\)](#)

[Index of tariffs for postal, courier and communication services for legal entities in the Republic of Kazakhstan \(monthly\)](#)

[Price indices and prices in construction in the Republic of Kazakhstan \(monthly\)](#)

Summary of the socio-economic development of the regions

<https://stat.gov.kz/en/region/abay/>
<https://stat.gov.kz/en/region/akmola/>
<https://stat.gov.kz/en/region/aktobe/>
<https://stat.gov.kz/en/region/almatyobl/>
<https://stat.gov.kz/en/region/atyrau/>
<https://stat.gov.kz/en/region/zko/>
<https://stat.gov.kz/en/region/zhambyl/>
<https://stat.gov.kz/en/region/zhetisu/>
<https://stat.gov.kz/en/region/karagandy/>
<https://stat.gov.kz/en/region/kostanay/>
<https://stat.gov.kz/en/region/kyzylorda/>
<https://stat.gov.kz/en/region/mangystau/>
<https://stat.gov.kz/en/region/pavlodar/>
<https://stat.gov.kz/en/region/sko/>
<https://stat.gov.kz/en/region/turkestan/>
<https://stat.gov.kz/en/region/ulytau/>
<https://stat.gov.kz/en/region/vko/>
<https://stat.gov.kz/en/region/astana/>
<https://stat.gov.kz/en/region/almaty/>
<https://stat.gov.kz/en/region/shymkent/>

Gross domestic product

In the structure of GDP for January-September 2023, a reported data, the production of goods amounted to 37.2%, the production of services - 54.2%. The main share in the production of GDP is occupied by industry - 27.7%, wholesale and retail trade; repair of cars and motorcycles - 15.8%.

According to the reporting data, in the sectoral structure of income formation for January-September 2023, compensation of employees in the production of goods and services amounted to 26,8% and 39,1%, respectively, the share of other taxes on production is 2 % in the production of goods and 1,9% in the production of services, respectively, the share of gross operating surplus /gross mixed income was 71,2 % and 59%.

The Gross Domestic Product calculated by the final expenditure method for January – September 2023 amounted to 74564047,0 million tenge. In comparison with the corresponding period of last year in real terms there is an increase in the component of final consumption expenditure: households – by 8,1%, government – by 7,7% and non-profit organizations serving households – by 5,2%.

GDP by type of economic activity

as a percentage of the corresponding period of the previous year

	GVA, million tenge	Physical volume index	Deflator	Structure of GDP, in percentages to total
		January-September 2023*		
Gross domestic product	75 546 820,3	104,9	111,1	100,0
Agriculture, forestry and fisheries	3 096 720,2	90,1	101,2	4,2
Industry	20 996 534,9	104,4	97,9	27,7
Construction	4 022 367,3	112,6	103,9	5,3
Wholesale and retail trade; car and motorcycles repairs	11 906 846,5	110,0	116,3	15,8
Transport and warehousing	4 137 576,2	107,0	122,9	5,4
Residing and catering services	577 627,4	106,1	118,1	0,8
Information and communication	1 507 394,6	114,8	113,2	2,0
Financial and insurance activity	2 837 540,5	101,7	122,1	3,7
Operations with real estate	5 902 743,3	102,8	129,6	7,8
Professional scientific and technical activity	2 524 994,6	102,6	127,2	3,3
Activity in the field of administrative and auxiliary service	1 593 098,0	100,9	128,3	2,2
Governance and defense; obligatory social security	1 548 658,3	102,6	112,6	2,0
Education	3 590 489,1	102,1	123,0	4,8
Health care and social services	1 975 392,1	101,6	124,9	2,6
Art, entertainments and recreation	565 893,7	100,1	125,6	0,7
Other services provision	2 188 076,9	102,0	127,7	3,0
Activities of households employing domestic workers and producing the goods and services for their own consumption	53 714,3	101,1	116,1	0,1
Gross value added	69 025 667,9	104,6	111,4	91,4
Taxes on products	6 521 152,4	107,4	108,2	8,6

* A reported data.

References to publications:

[GDP at current prices](#)

[GDP Volume index](#)

[GDP Deflator](#)

[Structure of GDP](#)

[Gross domestic product by final expenditure method at current prices](#)

[Volume index of Gross domestic product by final expenditure method](#)

[Structure of Gross domestic product by final expenditure method](#)

[Deflator of Gross domestic product by final expenditure method](#)

[Compensation of employees](#)

[Other taxes on production](#)

[Consumption of fixed capital](#)

[Net operating surplus and net mixed income](#)

[GDP structure by income method](#)

Summary of the socio-economic development of the regions

<https://stat.gov.kz/en/region/abay/>
<https://stat.gov.kz/en/region/akmola/>
<https://stat.gov.kz/en/region/aktobe/>
<https://stat.gov.kz/en/region/almatyobl/>
<https://stat.gov.kz/en/region/atyrau/>
<https://stat.gov.kz/en/region/zko/>
<https://stat.gov.kz/en/region/zhambyl/>
<https://stat.gov.kz/en/region/zhetisu/>
<https://stat.gov.kz/en/region/karagandy/>
<https://stat.gov.kz/en/region/kostanay/>
<https://stat.gov.kz/en/region/kyzylorda/>
<https://stat.gov.kz/en/region/mangystau/>
<https://stat.gov.kz/en/region/pavlodar/>
<https://stat.gov.kz/en/region/sko/>
<https://stat.gov.kz/en/region/turkestan/>
<https://stat.gov.kz/en/region/ulytau/>
<https://stat.gov.kz/en/region/vko/>
<https://stat.gov.kz/en/region/astana/>
<https://stat.gov.kz/en/region/almaty/>
<https://stat.gov.kz/en/region/shymkent/>

Investment statistics

In January-December 2023, the volume of investments in fixed capital amounted to 18043.7 billion tenge, which is 13.7% more than in 2022.

The predominant sources of investment financing remain the own funds of economic entities, the volume of which in January-December 2023 amounted to 13279.8 billion tenge.

In January-December 2023, compared to 2022, there is an increase costs for the purchase of machinery, equipment and vehicles and their capital repairs by 31.1%.

A significant share of investments in fixed capital in January-December 2023 accounted for mining and quarrying (26.3%), operations with real estate (17.9%), transport and warehousing (14%) and manufacturing industry (9.4%).

The volume of investments of large enterprises in January-December 2023 amounted to 7033.2 billion tenge.

	January-December 2023	
	million tenge	as % of total
investment in fixed capital	18 043 687	100,0
of which those financed from:		
state budget	2 850 118	15,8
own funds	13 279 782	73,6
bank loans	445 357	2,5
of them:		
loans from foreign banks	21 930	0,1
other borrowed funds	1 468 430	8,1
of them:		
borrowed funds of non-residents	459 926	2,5

References to publications:

1. On investments in fixed capital (January-December 2023)

Summary of the socio-economic development of the regions

<https://stat.gov.kz/en/region/abay/>
<https://stat.gov.kz/en/region/akmola/>
<https://stat.gov.kz/en/region/aktobe/>
<https://stat.gov.kz/en/region/almatyobl/>
<https://stat.gov.kz/en/region/atyrau/>
<https://stat.gov.kz/en/region/zko/>
<https://stat.gov.kz/en/region/zhambyl/>
<https://stat.gov.kz/en/region/zhetisu/>
<https://stat.gov.kz/en/region/karagandy/>
<https://stat.gov.kz/en/region/kostanay/>
<https://stat.gov.kz/en/region/kyzylorda/>
<https://stat.gov.kz/en/region/mangystau/>
<https://stat.gov.kz/en/region/pavlodar/>
<https://stat.gov.kz/en/region/sko/>
<https://stat.gov.kz/en/region/turkestan/>
<https://stat.gov.kz/en/region/ulytau/>
<https://stat.gov.kz/en/region/vko/>
<https://stat.gov.kz/en/region/astana/>
<https://stat.gov.kz/en/region/almaty/>
<https://stat.gov.kz/en/region/shymkent/>

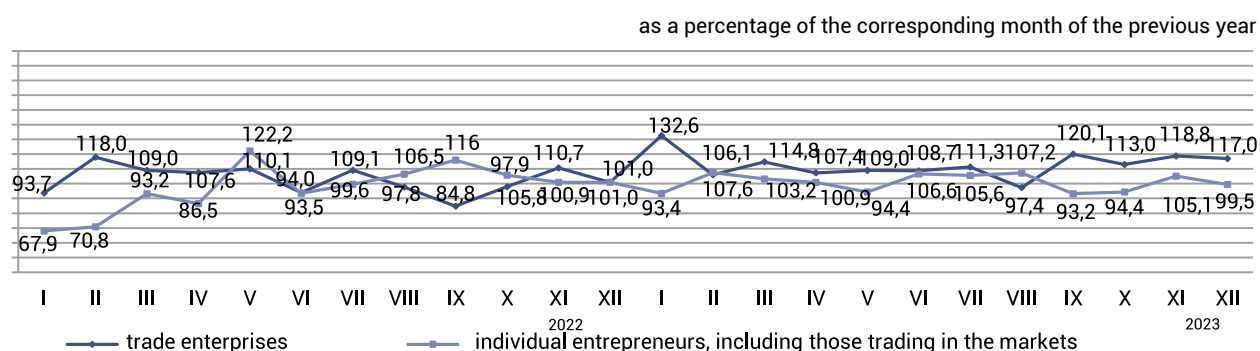
Statistics of domestic trade

The volume of retail trade in January-December 2023 amounted to 19234,2 billion tenge, which is 7.7% more than the corresponding period in 2022. Retail sales of goods by trading enterprises increased by 12.1%, individual entrepreneurs, including those trading in the markets, decreased by 0,4% compared to January-December 2022.

As of January 1, 2024, the volume of commodity stocks of trading enterprises (for reporting enterprises) in retail trade amounted to 1521 billion tenge, in trading days - 61 days.

The share of food products in the total volume of retail trade is 32.7%, non-food products – 67.3%. The volume of sales of food products compared to January-December 2022 decreased by 3.4%, non-food products increased by 14%.

The volume of wholesale trade in January-December 2023 amounted to 41769,4 billion tenge, or 12.8% more than the corresponding period in 2022. Non-food products and industrial and technical products (82.7%) prevail in the structure of wholesale trade.



References to publications:

Volume of sales of goods and services in the Republic of Kazakhstan (January-December 2023)

Summary of the socio-economic development of the regions

<https://stat.gov.kz/en/region/abay/>

<https://stat.gov.kz/en/region/akmola/>

<https://stat.gov.kz/en/region/aktobe/>

<https://stat.gov.kz/en/region/almatyobl/>

<https://stat.gov.kz/en/region/atyrau/>

<https://stat.gov.kz/en/region/zko/>

<https://stat.gov.kz/en/region/zhambyl/>

<https://stat.gov.kz/en/region/zhetisu/>

<https://stat.gov.kz/en/region/karagandy/>

<https://stat.gov.kz/en/region/kostanay/>

<https://stat.gov.kz/en/region/kyzylorda/>

<https://stat.gov.kz/en/region/mangystau/>

<https://stat.gov.kz/en/region/pavlodar/>

<https://stat.gov.kz/en/region/sko/>

<https://stat.gov.kz/en/region/turkestan/>

<https://stat.gov.kz/en/region/ulytau/>

<https://stat.gov.kz/en/region/vko/>

<https://stat.gov.kz/en/region/astana/>

<https://stat.gov.kz/en/region/almaty/>

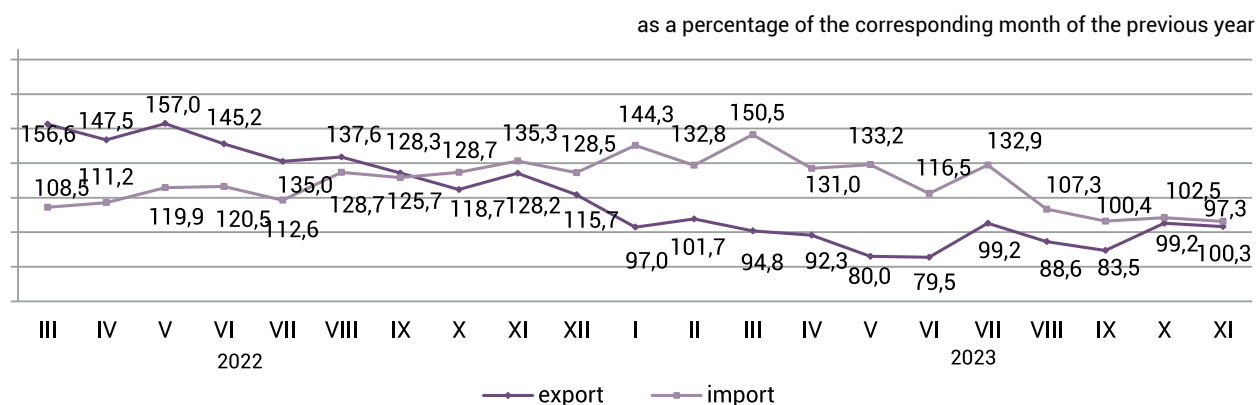
<https://stat.gov.kz/en/region/shymkent/>

Statistics of foreign and mutual trade

According to SRCM Fand BNS

Foreign trade turnover in January-November 2023 amounted to 125,9 billion US dollars (increased by 2,2% in nominal terms compared to January-November 2022), including exports – 71,3 billion US dollars (8,5% less) and imports – 54,6 billion US dollars (increased by 20,4%).

Exports with the EAEU countries amounted to 9 904,6 million US dollars, or 10% more than in January-November 2022, imports – 15 836,8 million US dollars, decreased by 9,7% compared to the corresponding period last year.



References to publications:

Foreign trade turnover (January-November 2023)

Summary of the socio-economic development of the regions

<https://stat.gov.kz/en/region/abay/>
<https://stat.gov.kz/en/region/akmola/>
<https://stat.gov.kz/en/region/aktobe/>
<https://stat.gov.kz/en/region/almatyobl/>
<https://stat.gov.kz/en/region/atyrau/>
<https://stat.gov.kz/en/region/zko/>
<https://stat.gov.kz/en/region/zhambyl/>
<https://stat.gov.kz/en/region/zhetisu/>
<https://stat.gov.kz/en/region/karagandy/>
<https://stat.gov.kz/en/region/kostanay/>
<https://stat.gov.kz/en/region/kyzylorda/>
<https://stat.gov.kz/en/region/mangystau/>
<https://stat.gov.kz/en/region/pavlodar/>
<https://stat.gov.kz/en/region/sko/>
<https://stat.gov.kz/en/region/turkestan/>
<https://stat.gov.kz/en/region/ulytau/>
<https://stat.gov.kz/en/region/vko/>
<https://stat.gov.kz/en/region/astana/>
<https://stat.gov.kz/en/region/almaty/>
<https://stat.gov.kz/en/region/shymkent/>

Statistics of agriculture, forestry, hunting and fisheries

Gross output of products (services) of agriculture, forestry and fisheries in January-December 2023 amounted to 8732.1 billion tenge, including gross crop production - 4361.0 billion tenge, Livestock - 4319.7 billion tenge, services in agriculture - 11.5 billion tenge, the volume of products (services) in the hunting sector - 1.5 billion tenge, in forestry - 19.3 billion tenge, in fisheries and aquaculture - 19.1 billion tenge.

	percentages	
	January-December 2023 by 2022	2022 by 2021
Gross output of products (services) of agriculture, forestry and fisheries	92.3	109.1
of them :		
gross production crop production	85.4	115.1
gross production live stock breeding	103.3	100.8

	Unit	January- December 2023	In percentages by 2022
Number of main types of livestock and poultry*			
Cattle	thousand heads	8 608.9	100,8
Sheeps	thousand heads	19 725.3	101,2
Goats	thousand heads	2 140.4	93,0
Pigs	thousand heads	734.6	104,2
Horses	thousand heads	3 962.5	102,8
Poultry	thousand heads	56 542.5	113,8
Production of main livestock products			
Slaughtered on the farm or sold for slaughter of livestock and poultry (in live weight)	thousand tons	2 265.5	104,6
Received cow's milk	thousand tons	6 503.2	102,9
Received chicken eggs	million pieces	4 919.9	98,0
Productivity of livestock and poultry			
Average milk yield per dairy cow	kg	2 409	100,2
Average egg yield per laying hen	things	232	102,2

*As of the 1st of January 2024, formed in accordance with the Methodology of formation of statistical indicators on livestock production (without taking into account EHA data).

References to publications:

Gross output by periods (2018-2023)

IPV for the corresponding period (2018-2023)

Number of livestock and birds

Production of main types of livestock products per month

Summary of the socio-economic development of the regions

<https://stat.gov.kz/en/region/abay/>

<https://stat.gov.kz/en/region/akmola/>

<https://stat.gov.kz/en/region/aktobe/>

<https://stat.gov.kz/en/region/almatyobl/>

<https://stat.gov.kz/en/region/atyrau/>

<https://stat.gov.kz/en/region/zko/>

<https://stat.gov.kz/en/region/zhambyl/>

<https://stat.gov.kz/en/region/zhetisu/>

<https://stat.gov.kz/en/region/karagandy/>

<https://stat.gov.kz/en/region/kostanay/>

<https://stat.gov.kz/en/region/kyzylorda/>

<https://stat.gov.kz/en/region/mangystau/>

<https://stat.gov.kz/en/region/pavlodar/>

<https://stat.gov.kz/en/region/sko/>

<https://stat.gov.kz/en/region/turkestan/>

<https://stat.gov.kz/en/region/ulytau/>

<https://stat.gov.kz/en/region/vko/>

<https://stat.gov.kz/en/region/astana/>

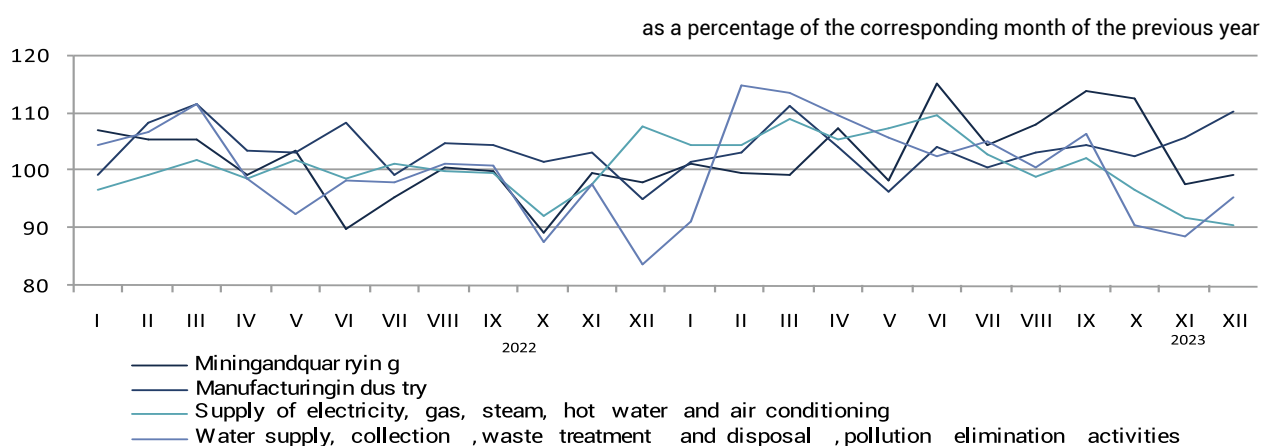
<https://stat.gov.kz/en/region/almaty/>

<https://stat.gov.kz/en/region/shymkent/>

Statistics of industrial production

The volume of industrial production in January-December 2023 amounted to 46401,7 billion tenge. In the mining and quarrying industry – 21773,3 billion tenge, in the manufacturing industry - 21640,7 billion tenge, in the supply of electricity, gas, steam, hot water and air conditioning – 2589,7 billion tenge, in water supply, collection, waste treatment and disposal, pollution elimination activities – 398,0 billion tenge.

	percentages	
	January-December 2023 in percentages by 2022	Share in total volume, January-December 2023
Industry	104,3	100,0
Mining and quarrying	104,6	46,9
Manufacturing industry	104,1	46,6
Supply of electricity, gas, steam, hot water and air conditioning	101,8	5,6
Water supply, collection, waste treatment and disposal, pollution elimination activities	101,9	0,9



By branches of the manufacturing industry

	January-December 2023, billion tenge	January-December 2023 in percentages by 2022
Manufacturing industry	21 640,7	104,1
of them:		
production of food	3 125,2	101,5
production of beverages	896,7	99,2
Production of tobacco products	283,0	103,7
light industry	211,3	112,2
production of paper and paper products	135,6	98,4
production of coke and refined petroleum products	1148,2	100,3
production of chemical industry products	957,5	100,2
production of basic pharmaceutical products and pharmaceuticals	144,3	90,8
production of rubber and plastic products	444,1	105,0
production of other non-metallic mineral products	1249,5	106,1
metallurgical production	8 177,8	99,8
mechanical engineering	4 171,9	125,4

References to publications:

[Volume of industrial production by type of economic activity by regions \(January-December 2023\).](#)

[Indices of industrial production by main type of economic activity by region \(January-December 2023\).](#)

Summary of the socio-economic development of the regions

<https://stat.gov.kz/en/region/abay/>
<https://stat.gov.kz/en/region/akmola/>
<https://stat.gov.kz/en/region/aktobe/>
<https://stat.gov.kz/en/region/almatyobl/>
<https://stat.gov.kz/en/region/atyrau/>
<https://stat.gov.kz/en/region/zko/>
<https://stat.gov.kz/en/region/zhambyl/>
<https://stat.gov.kz/en/region/zhetisu/>
<https://stat.gov.kz/en/region/karagandy/>
<https://stat.gov.kz/en/region/kostanay/>
<https://stat.gov.kz/en/region/kyzylorda/>
<https://stat.gov.kz/en/region/mangystau/>
<https://stat.gov.kz/en/region/pavlodar/>
<https://stat.gov.kz/en/region/sko/>
<https://stat.gov.kz/en/region/turkestan/>
<https://stat.gov.kz/en/region/ulytau/>
<https://stat.gov.kz/en/region/vko/>
<https://stat.gov.kz/en/region/astana/>
<https://stat.gov.kz/en/region/almaty/>
<https://stat.gov.kz/en/region/shymkent/>

Statistics of building and housing construction

In January-December 2023, the volume of construction work compared to 2022 increased by 13.3% and amounted to 7494.6 billion tenge.

The largest amount of work in January-December 2023 was performed on the construction of facilities (3587.9 billion tenge), non-residential buildings (2648.4 billion tenge) and residential buildings (1258.2 billion tenge).

The volume of construction and installation work in January-December 2023 compared to 2022 increased by 9.4% and amounted to 6310.7 billion tenge. The volume of construction work on capital repairs increased by 54% compared to the corresponding period last year, while on current repairs it increased by 28.1%.

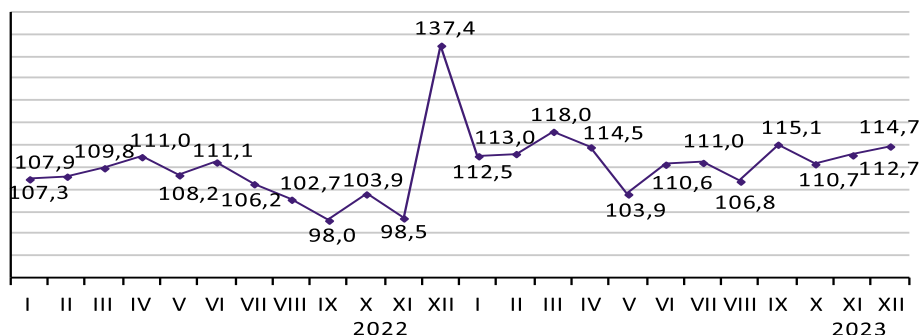
In January-December 2023, the construction of 37913 new buildings was completed, of which 35329 are residential and 2584 are non-residential.

The following social and cultural facilities were put into operation:

- secondary school - 93;
- preschool organizations - 62;
- hospital – 2;
- outpatient organizations - 104.

Indices of physical volume of construction

as a percentage of the corresponding month of the previous year

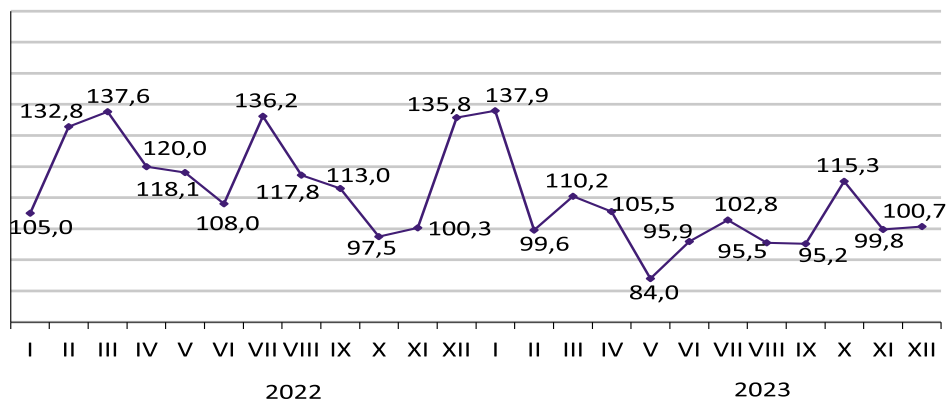


In January-December 2023, 3089.7 billion tenge was allocated for housing construction. In the total volume of investments in fixed capital, the share of disbursed funds in housing construction amounted to 17.1%.

The main source of financing for housing construction in January- December 2023 is the own funds of developers, the share of which is 87.9%.

Indices of physical volume of investments in housing construction

as a percentage of the corresponding month of the previous year

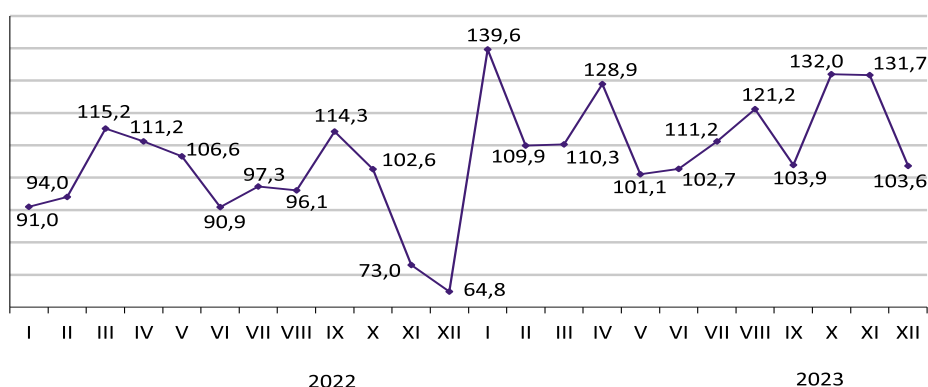


In January-December 2023, the total area of housing put into operation increased by 11.9% and amounted to 17537.1 thousand square meters, of which in multi-apartment buildings - by 20% (10910.7 thousand square meters). At the same time, the total area of individual residential buildings put into operation decreased by 0.2% (6480.7 thousand square meters).

In the total volume of commissioned housing, the share of multi-apartment buildings was 62.2%, individual – 36.9%. The average actual cost of construction of 1 square meter of total housing area increased by 16.6%.

Indices of the physical volume of commissioned residential buildings

as a percentage of the corresponding month of the previous year



References to publications:

On the execution of construction work and commissioning of facilities in the Republic of Kazakhstan (January-December 2023)

On investments in fixed assets (January-December 2023)

Summary of the socio-economic development of the regions

<https://stat.gov.kz/en/region/abay/>

<https://stat.gov.kz/en/region/akmola/>

<https://stat.gov.kz/en/region/aktobe/>

<https://stat.gov.kz/en/region/almatyobl/>

<https://stat.gov.kz/en/region/atyrau/>

<https://stat.gov.kz/en/region/zko/>

<https://stat.gov.kz/en/region/zhambyl/>

<https://stat.gov.kz/en/region/zhetisu/>

<https://stat.gov.kz/en/region/karagandy/>

<https://stat.gov.kz/en/region/kostanay/>

<https://stat.gov.kz/en/region/kyzylorda/>

<https://stat.gov.kz/en/region/mangystau/>

<https://stat.gov.kz/en/region/pavlodar/>

<https://stat.gov.kz/en/region/sko/>

<https://stat.gov.kz/en/region/turkestan/>

<https://stat.gov.kz/en/region/ulytau/>

<https://stat.gov.kz/en/region/vko/>

<https://stat.gov.kz/en/region/astana/>

<https://stat.gov.kz/en/region/almaty/>

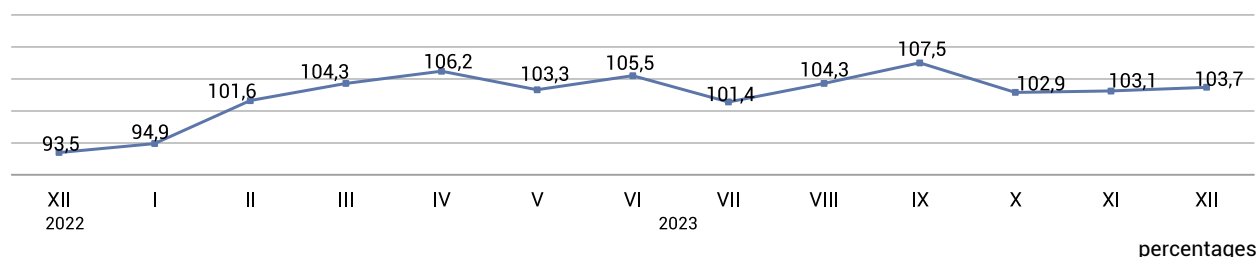
<https://stat.gov.kz/en/region/shymkent/>

Statistics of transport

Cargo turnover

Cargo turnover for January-December 2023 decreased by 3.1% from the level of the corresponding period of the previous year. In January-December 2023, compared to January-December 2022, there is a increase in the turnover of railway transport (by 4.8%) and automobile transport (by 1.7%).

as a percentage of the corresponding month of the previous year

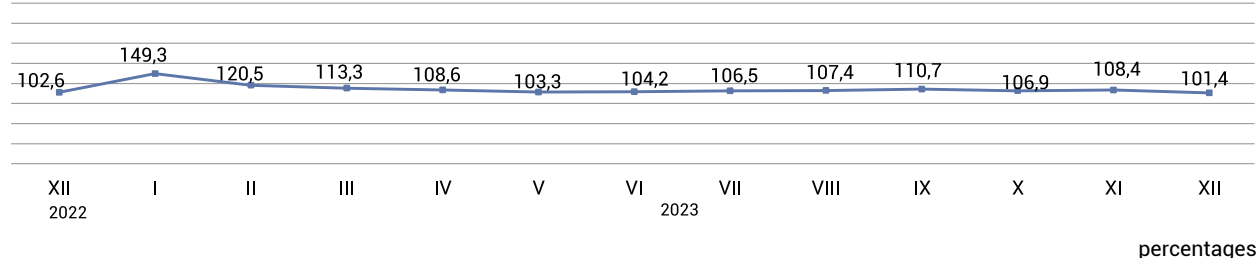


	Specific weight	December 2023 to November 2023	December 2023 to December 2022
Cargo turnover	100,0	100,8	103,7
including:			
railway	64,2	98,3	103,4
pipeline	28,9	105,7	102,6
automobile	6,6	102,8	109,6
maritime	0,3	248,2	232,5
air	0,0	117,3	112,2
inland waterway	0,0	11,4	38,4

Passenger turnover

Passenger turnover in January-December 2023 increased by 10.3% compared to the corresponding period of the previous year. In January-December 2023, compared to January-December 2022, there is an increase in passenger traffic in road transport (by 4.2%) and air transport (by 28.8%).

as a percentage of the corresponding month of the previous year



	Specific weight	December 2023 to November 2023	December 2023 to December 2022
Passenger turnover	100,0	94,3	101,4
including:			
automobile	45,2	95,5	104,0
railway	20,4	97,0	99,7
air	33,5	91,4	99,3
trolley bus	0,2	89,3	93,5
subway	0,5	83,5	114,3
tram	0,2	91,8	74,9
other types (cableways and others)	0,0	76,1	117,2
inland waterway	0,0	-	-
maritime	0,0	-	-

References to publications:

Main performance indicators of transport in the Republic of Kazakhstan (January-December 2023)

Summary of the socio-economic development of the regions

<https://stat.gov.kz/en/region/abay/>

<https://stat.gov.kz/en/region/akmola/>

<https://stat.gov.kz/en/region/aktobe/>

<https://stat.gov.kz/en/region/almatyobl/>

<https://stat.gov.kz/en/region/atyrau/>

<https://stat.gov.kz/en/region/zko/>

<https://stat.gov.kz/en/region/zhambyl/>

<https://stat.gov.kz/en/region/zhetisu/>

<https://stat.gov.kz/en/region/karagandy/>

<https://stat.gov.kz/en/region/kostanay/>

<https://stat.gov.kz/en/region/kyzylorda/>

<https://stat.gov.kz/en/region/mangystau/>

<https://stat.gov.kz/en/region/pavlodar/>

<https://stat.gov.kz/en/region/sko/>

<https://stat.gov.kz/en/region/turkestan/>

<https://stat.gov.kz/en/region/ulytau/>

<https://stat.gov.kz/en/region/vko/>

<https://stat.gov.kz/en/region/astana/>

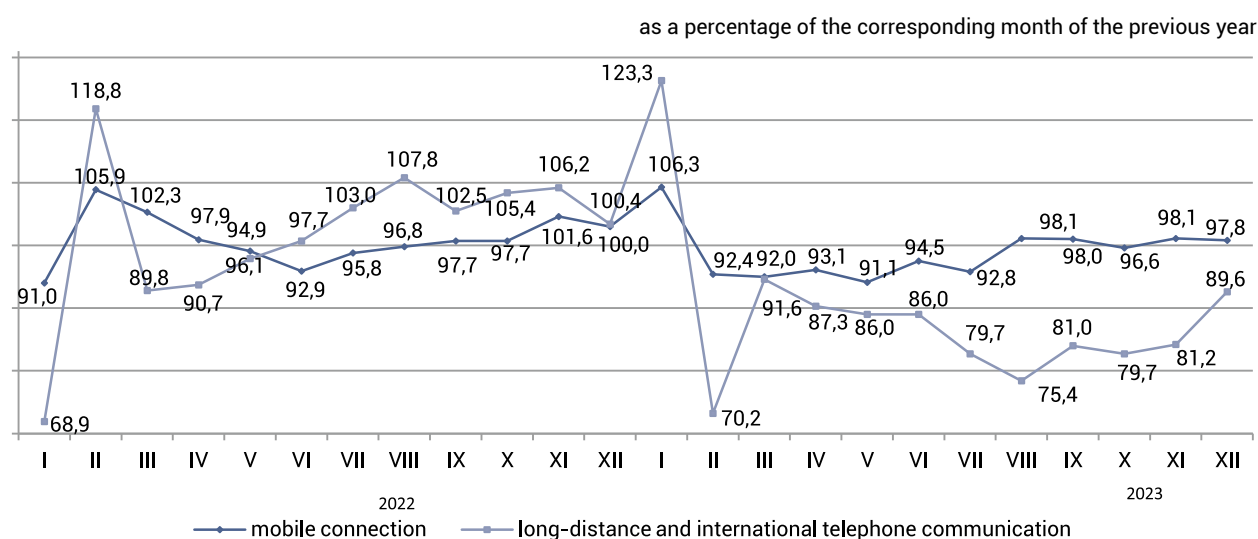
<https://stat.gov.kz/en/region/almaty/>

<https://stat.gov.kz/en/region/shymkent/>

Statistics of communications

IPV for communication services in January- December 2023 compared to January- December 2022 amounted to 107.1%, of which 116.2% for Internet services, 103.9% for other telecommunications services and 95.9% for mobile services. A significant share in the total volume of communication services is occupied by Internet services, mobile communications and other telecommunication services, the shares of which amounted to 46.3%, 21.2% and 20.2 respectively.

			percentages		
	Specific weight	January-December 2023, million tenge	December 2023 to November 2023	December 2023 to December 2022	January-December 2023 to January-December 2022
Volume of communication services, total	100	1 223 913,8	101,3	101,6	107,1
internetnet works	46,3	566 762,4	100,1	109,4	116,2
mobile connection	21,2	259 746,0	100,2	97,8	95,9
other telecommunications services	20,2	247 344,0	105,8	93,0	103,9
data transfer	4,6	56 158,0	102,2	90,1	104,0
distribution of programs over cable infrastructure, over wireless networks and via satellite	4,1	49 217,1	99,5	108,7	111,0
local telephone connection	2,3	28 332,4	101,0	100,0	97,2
long-distance and international telephone communication	1,3	16 353,8	103,5	89,6	84,6
Of the total volumes - to the population	55,8	683 298,1	100,3	103,9	107,7



References to publications:

[The main performance indicators of communication enterprises, postal and courier activities in the Republic of Kazakhstan \(January- December 2023\)](#)

Summary of the socio-economic development of the regions

https://stat.gov.kz/en/region/abay/	https://stat.gov.kz/en/region/kyzylorda/
https://stat.gov.kz/en/region/akmola/	https://stat.gov.kz/en/region/mangystau/
https://stat.gov.kz/en/region/aktobe/	https://stat.gov.kz/en/region/pavlodar/
https://stat.gov.kz/en/region/almatyobl/	https://stat.gov.kz/en/region/sko/
https://stat.gov.kz/en/region/atyrau/	https://stat.gov.kz/en/region/turkestan/
https://stat.gov.kz/en/region/zko/	https://stat.gov.kz/en/region/ulytau/
https://stat.gov.kz/en/region/zhambyl/	https://stat.gov.kz/en/region/vko/
https://stat.gov.kz/en/region/zhetisu/	https://stat.gov.kz/en/region/astana/
https://stat.gov.kz/en/region/karagandy/	https://stat.gov.kz/en/region/almaty/
https://stat.gov.kz/en/region/kostanay/	https://stat.gov.kz/en/region/shymkent/

Small and medium business¹⁾

The structure of performance indicators for SMEs

The output of products by SME entities in January-September 2023 amounted to 47187.8 billion rubles.

SME entities as of January 1, 2024 amounted to 2002 thousand units.

The number of people employed in SME as of October 1, 2023 amounted to 4322 thousand people.

In January-September 2023 the largest shares of output (goods, services) by SMEs were observed Abai (30.3%) region, Shymkent city (23.2%), Ulytau (15.2%), Aktobe (11.7%) regions and Almaty (11%) city.

The largest number of operating individual entrepreneurs is concentrated in Almaty city (16.8%) of the total, Astana city (11.2%), Turkistan (8.3%), Shymkent city (7.3%), Almaty (6.7%) and Karaganda (5.1%) regions.

At the same time, a significant number of active peasant or farm enterprises were recorded in Turkistan (30.1%), Zhambyl (11.2%), Almaty (10.7%) and Zhetisu (7.6%) regions.

	Численность занятых	Выпуск продукции
	на 1 октября 2023г. к 1 октября 2022г. в процентах	январь-сентябрь 2023г. к январю-сентябрю 2022г. в процентах
Total	110,5	102,5
legal entities of small enterprises	104,7	100,2
legal entities of medium enterprises	104,6	107,2
individual entrepreneurs	117,3	128,7
peasant or farm enterprises	113,2	76,1

Number of SMEs as of January 1, 2024

	Total registered SME entities	Including			Total active SME entities	Including		
		SME legal entities ²⁾	individual entrepreneurs ²⁾	peasant and farm enterprises ²⁾		SME legal entities ²⁾	individual entrepreneurs ²⁾	peasant and farm enterprises ²⁾
Republic of Kazakhstan	2 178 951	459 679	1 442 861	276 411	2 002 199	363 208	1 369 043	269 948
Abai	57 925	6 226	40 848	10 851	53 269	4 927	37 821	10 521
Akmola	62 503	11 606	43 697	7 200	57 919	9 324	41 645	6 950
Aktobe	92 112	16 844	65 936	9 332	83 819	12 864	61 850	9 105
Almaty	141 877	16 723	95 252	29 902	134 628	14 026	91 789	28 813
Atyrau	70 866	12 600	54 093	4 173	65 045	9 369	51 607	4 069
Batys Kazakhstan	62 642	10 016	42 721	9 905	57 653	7 928	40 156	9 569
Zhambyl	118 621	12 021	75 263	31 337	106 779	9 372	67 167	30 240
Zhetisu	63 584	6 101	36 316	21 167	58 914	4 740	33 630	20 544
Karagandy	109 615	24 889	74 423	10 303	99 190	19 343	69 770	10 077
Kostanai	67 997	11 519	49 119	7 359	64 286	9 914	47 168	7 204
Kyzylorda	71 147	7 970	50 354	12 823	67 180	6 316	48 383	12 481
Mangystau	84 971	14 614	66 266	4 091	79 742	11 926	63 829	3 987
Pavlodar	60 689	15 008	39 990	5 691	54 578	12 100	36 936	5 542
Soltustik Kazakhstan	37 977	8 613	24 242	5 122	34 891	6 992	22 933	4 966
Turkistan	210 898	13 988	115 383	81 527	206 855	12 500	113 084	81 271
Ulytau	19 858	2 013	13 918	3 927	18 791	1 781	13 145	3 865
Shygys Kazakhstan	69 702	12 261	48 057	9 384	62 616	9 260	44 339	9 017
Astana city	254 999	92 319	160 813	1 867	227 386	71 812	153 765	1 809
Almaty city	381 950	138 414	240 312	3 224	340 132	107 298	229 685	3 149
Shymkent city	139 018	25 934	105 858	7 226	128 526	21 416	100 341	6 769

¹⁾ Operational data.

²⁾ Data from the Statistical Business Register.

References to publications:

The main indicators of the number of subjects (As of January 1, 2024)

Small and medium business

Summary of the socio-economic development of the regions

<https://stat.gov.kz/en/region/abay/>

<https://stat.gov.kz/en/region/akmola/>

<https://stat.gov.kz/en/region/aktobe/>

<https://stat.gov.kz/en/region/almatyobl/>

<https://stat.gov.kz/en/region/atyrau/>

<https://stat.gov.kz/en/region/zko/>

<https://stat.gov.kz/en/region/zhambyl/>

<https://stat.gov.kz/en/region/zhetisu/>

<https://stat.gov.kz/en/region/karagandy/>

<https://stat.gov.kz/en/region/kostanay/>

<https://stat.gov.kz/en/region/kyzylorda/>

<https://stat.gov.kz/en/region/mangystau/>

<https://stat.gov.kz/en/region/pavlodar/>

<https://stat.gov.kz/en/region/sko/>

<https://stat.gov.kz/en/region/turkestan/>

<https://stat.gov.kz/en/region/ulytau/>

<https://stat.gov.kz/en/region/vko/>

<https://stat.gov.kz/en/region/astana/>

<https://stat.gov.kz/en/region/almaty/>

<https://stat.gov.kz/en/region/shymkent/>

Finance of large and medium enterprises

Structure of expenses

Expenses for production and sale of products in the III quarter of 2023 amounted to 17604.0 billion tenge, of which the share of production expenses is 63.3%, non-production – 36.7%.

	percentages	
	III quarter 2022	III quarter 2023
Total expenses	100,0	100,0
Material costs	56,3	57,1
Other costs	19,5	17,7
Labor costs	13,8	15,0
Depreciation of fixed assets and intangible assets	10,4	10,2

Profitability (unprofitability) for certain types of activities

	percentages	
	III quarter 2022	III quarter 2023
Total	26,1	17,6
Agriculture, forestry and fisheries	26,3	5,1
Mining and quarrying	53,4	34,2
Manufacturing industry	16,5	7,6
Supply of electricity, gas, steam, hot water and air conditioning	3,7	- 5,0
water supply; collection, treatment and disposal of waste, activities for the elimination of pollution	7,7	10,1
Construction	22,3	36,6
Wholesale and retail trade; car and motorcycle repair	11,5	6,5
Transport and warehousing	31,6	25,5

Debt of enterprises

In the III quarter of 2023, wage arrears at enterprises of the republic amounted to 373.5 billion tenge and increased by 14.2% compared to the corresponding period of 2022. The overdue debt amounted to about 2.6 billion tenge or 0.7% of the total wage arrears.

Wage arrears for certain types of activity

	million tenge		
	Debt on liabilities	Wage arrears, total	Overdue wage arrears
Agriculture, forestry and fisheries	1 209 028,5	6 152,5	35,5
Mining and quarrying	14 114 090,6	68 407,3	7,4
Manufacturing industry	14 409 655,0	89 784,9	x
Supply of electricity, gas, steam, hot water and air conditioning	2 300 519,4	17 558,2	21,2
water supply; collection, treatment and disposal of waste, activities for the elimination of pollution	609 938,2	4 869,4	-
Construction	5 427 886,9	41 093,4	44,0
Wholesale and retail trade; car and motorcycle repair	7 626 112,3	32 019,1	2 308,1
Transport and warehousing	8 556 142,7	58 744,4	-

References to publications:

Financial and economic activities of enterprises in the Republic of Kazakhstan (II quarter 2023)

Summary of the socio-economic development of the regions

<https://stat.gov.kz/en/region/abay/>
<https://stat.gov.kz/en/region/akmola/>
<https://stat.gov.kz/en/region/aktobe/>
<https://stat.gov.kz/en/region/almatyobl/>
<https://stat.gov.kz/en/region/atyrau/>
<https://stat.gov.kz/en/region/zko/>
<https://stat.gov.kz/en/region/zhambyl/>
<https://stat.gov.kz/en/region/zhetisu/>
<https://stat.gov.kz/en/region/karagandy/>
<https://stat.gov.kz/en/region/kostanay/>
<https://stat.gov.kz/en/region/kyzylorda/>
<https://stat.gov.kz/en/region/mangystau/>
<https://stat.gov.kz/en/region/pavlodar/>
<https://stat.gov.kz/en/region/sko/>
<https://stat.gov.kz/en/region/turkestan/>
<https://stat.gov.kz/en/region/ulytau/>
<https://stat.gov.kz/en/region/vko/>
<https://stat.gov.kz/en/region/astana/>
<https://stat.gov.kz/en/region/almaty/>
<https://stat.gov.kz/en/region/shymkent/>

Socio-economic development of the Republic of Kazakhstan

Responsible persons for the content of the sections

Name of section	Name, surname, patronymic, position of the responsible person	Telephone
Social indicators		
Population size and migration	Khanzhigitov Nurlan Erkenovich Director of the Department of Population Statistics	+7 7172 749061
Income of the population	Belonosova Natalya Evgenievna	+7 7172 749022
Employment of the population	Director of the Department of Labor Statistics and	
Remuneration of labor at enterprises and organizations	Living Standards	
Economic indicators		
Statistics of prices	Zhakypbekuly Kuanyshbek Director of the Price Statistics Department	+7 7172 749057
Gross domestic product	Nakipbekov Asset Erikovich	+7 7172 749717
Small and medium businesses	Director of the Department of National Accounts	
Finans of large and medium enterprises		
Statistics of investments	Torgautova Irina Sagyndykkyzy	+7 7172 749056
Statistics of industrial production	Deputy Director of the Department of Production	
Statistics of construction and housing	and Environment Statistics	
Statistics of domestic and mutual trade	Karaulova Gulmira Sailaubekovna	+7 7172 749060
Statistics of transport	Director of the Department of Services and Energy	
	Statistics	
Statistics of agriculture, forestry, hunting and fisheries	Kozhakov Nurlan Akremhanovich Department of Agricultural Statistics and National Censuses	+7 7172 749162